4.12

a. John has been smoking in the past (was (former))

b. Every student that is Russian and in the class concluded that the answer is not simple to derive.

c. Mary may like eating other things than meat. Mary may have expressed dislike for it before.

d. All papers are worth reading.

e. Some students (minority) do not enjoy studying semantics. There is a reason why most students enjoy studying semantics.

4.14

It pays to have friends.

Implication: If you have friends, you could be paid. Tell your friends about the services you have with us.