8.5

8.7
1. broadening
2. metonymy
3. ellipsis
4. broadening
5. narrowing
6. borrowing
7. metaphor
8. peroration
9. amelioration
10. metaphor

9.1

A 1. b
   2. b
   3. a
   4. a
   5. b
   6. b
   The pattern requires that the a-prefixed word must be in the predicate of the sentence and that the action is or could be ongoing.

B 1. b
   2. a
   3. b
   The pattern requires that the ing word have the first syllable stressed - the pattern of stress/unstress requires the a-prefix to piggyback that stressed syllable.

C 1. b
   2. b
   3. a
   4. b
   5. a

D 1. a-handing
   2. ø - wrong stressed syllable
   3. ø - after preposition
   4. a-playing
   5. ø - adjective